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MODEL:                ! ( QRinventory);
! Find the order quantity, Q,
  and re-order point, R, for a product with...;
DATA:
  D = 280000;        ! Mean demand / year;
  H = 100;           ! Holding cost/unit/year;
  K = 400;           ! Fixed order cost;
  P = 200;           ! Penalty cost/unit unsatisfied demand;
  L = .0962;         ! Lead time in years;
  SDL = .03846;     ! S.D. in lead time in years;
  SDD = 22000;      ! S.D. in yearly demand;
ENDDATA
! You can read data from an Excel file, and send results
  back to an Excel file with the @OLE() function;
! Keywords: Backlogging, Backorders, Inventory, LINGO, Lost sales,
  Normal distribution, Periodic review, QR model, Safety stock;
!-----;
! The Q,R inventory model;
  MLD = L * D;       ! Mean lead time demand;
! s.d. in lead time demand;
  SLD = ( SDD * SDD * L + MLD * MLD * SDL * SDL )^.5;
! Expected cost/ period is ECOST;
  MIN = ECOST;
  ECOST = COSTORD + COSTCYC + COSTSFT + COSTPEN;
  COSTORD = ( K * D / Q ); ! Order cost per year;
  COSTCYC = H * Q / 2;    ! Cost of cycle inventory;
  COSTSFT = H * ( R - MLD + BR ); ! Cost of safety stock;
  COSTPEN = P * D * BR / Q; ! Cost penalty unsatisfied demand;
! Expected amount short/cycle. @PSL() is
  the standard Normal linear loss function;
  BR = SLD * @PSL( Z );
! @PSN() is the standard Normal left tail prob.;
  @PSN( Z ) = P * D / ( P * D + H * Q );
  R = MLD + SLD * Z;     ! Reorder point;
  @FREE( ECOST ); @FREE( R );
  @FREE( COSTORD ); @FREE( COSTCYC );
  @FREE( COSTSFT ); @FREE( COSTPEN );
  @FREE( Z ); @FREE( BR );
END

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